Annual Plan 2026 Overview and Certification

Greenfield Housing Authority Annual Plan for Fiscal Year 2026 For State-Aided Public Housing

The Annual Plan is a document compiled by housing authority staff in advance of each new fiscal year. The plan serves as both a tool for the Local Housing Authority (LHA) to reflect upon the prior fiscal year, and as an opportunity to develop a clear and transparent plan that builds on successes, identifies needs, and corrects any issues that have arisen in prior years. Additionally, the Annual Plan is an important tool for tenants, who may use the document to better understand the operations and needs of their housing authority, advocate for changes to policies and procedures, access data about the housing authority, and participate in their housing authority's governance.

In addition to the physical document, the Annual Plan is also a process of public engagement. Throughout the Annual Plan process, the LHA executive director or their designee will be expected to review the Plan with any Local Tenant Organizations (LTO's) and Resident Advisory Board (RAB) before the LHA presents the plan to the LHA Board of Commissioners; make a draft available for review to all residents and the general public; post on the website and make a copy available to each LTO at least 30 business days before the public hearing; hold a hearing on the document; and collect, integrate, and report back on substantive comments. Additionally, the Board will read, offer recommendations, and approve the Annual Plan in advance of its submission to DHCD.

The law that mandates the Annual Plan is An Act Relative to Local Housing Authorities, Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 121B Section 28A. The regulation that expands upon Section 28A is 760 CMR 4.16. The regulations that address Local Tenant Organization (LTO) and resident participation in the Annual Plan are 760 CMR 6.09 (3)(h) and 760 CMR 6.09(4)(a)(4).

The Greenfield Housing Authority's Annual Plan for their 2026 fiscal year includes the following components:

- 1. Overview and Certification
- 2. Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)
- 3. Maintenance and Repair Plan
- 4. Operating Budget
- 5. Narrative responses to Performance Management Review (PMR) findings
- 6. Policies
- 7. Waivers
- 8. Glossary
- 9. Other Elements
 - a. Resident Hearings
 - b. Public Hearing
 - c. Cover sheet for tenant satisfaction surveys
 - d. Tenant Satisfaction Survey 667 Program
 - e. Tenant Satisfaction Survey 200 and 705 Program

Annual Plan 2026 Overview and Certification

State-Aided Public Housing Developments

The following table identifies the state-aided public housing units with developments of more than 8 units listed separately. Units in developments of 8 or fewer units are aggregated as noted. Units that the LHA provides to assist clients of the Department of Mental Health (DMH), the Department of Developmental Services (DDS), or other agencies are also aggregated separately.

Dev No	Туре	Development Name	Num Bldgs	Year Built	Dwelling Units
667-01	Elderly	ELM TERRACE 667-01	9	1967	68
667-02	Elderly	ELM TERRACE 667-02	5	1974	40
667-03	Elderly	MORGAN-ALLEN HOUSE 667-03	1	1816	19
200-01	Family	OAK COURTS 200-01	18	1949	74
705-03	Family	SULLIVAN LANE 705-03	5	1991	10
	Family	Family units in smaller developments	20		30
	Other	Special Occupancy units	1		8
Total			59		249

Massachusetts Rental Voucher Program (MRVP)

The Massachusetts Rental Voucher Program (MRVP) is a state-funded program that provides rental subsidies to low-income families and individuals. In most cases, a "mobile" voucher is issued to the household, which is valid for any market-rate housing unit that meets the standards of the state sanitary code and program rent limitations. In some cases, vouchers are "project-based" into a specific housing development; such vouchers remain at the development if the tenant decides to move out.

Greenfield Housing Authority manages 113 MRVP vouchers.

Federally Assisted Developments

Greenfield Housing Authority also manages Federally-assisted public housing developments and/or federal rental subsidy vouchers serving 526 households.

LHA Central Office

Greenfield Housing Authority
One Elm Terrace, Greenfield, MA, 01301
Jack Redman, Executive Director

Phone: 413-337-7331

Email: jackredman@greenfieldhousing.org

LHA Board of Commissioners

	<u>Role</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>
Trish Leonard	Vice-Chair		09/01/2016	12/31/2027
John Mackin	Member		07/30/2020	12/31/2028
William Mason	Chair		01/18/2012	12/31/2025
Randi Parks	Member	State Tenant Rep	03/29/2017	12/31/2026
Susan Worgaftik	Treasurer	State Appointee	04/28/2024	04/28/2029

Local Tenant Organizations

Date ofDate LHA ReviewedRecognition by LHADraft AP with LTO

Elm Terrace Tenant Association 03/30/2021 11/15/2024

Annual Plan 2026 Overview and Certification

<u>Plan History</u>

The following required actions have taken place on the dates indicated.

REQ	REQUIREMENT						
		COMPLETED					
A.	Advertise the public hearing on the LHA website.	10/12/2024					
В.	Advertise the public hearing in public postings.	10/12/2024					
C.	Notify all LTO's and RAB, if there is one, of the hearing and	10/12/2024					
	provide access to the Proposed Annual Plan.						
D.	Post draft AP for tenant and public viewing.	10/12/2024					
E.	Hold quarterly meeting with LTO or RAB to review the draft AP.	11/15/2024					
	(Must occur before the LHA Board reviews the Annual Plan.)	11/15/2024					
F.	Annual Plan Hearing. Hosted by the LHA Board, with a quorum of members present. (For Boston, the Administrator will host the hearing.)	11/26/2024					
G.	Executive Director presents the Annual Plan to the Board.	11/26/2024					
H.	Board votes to approve the AP. (For Boston Housing Authority, the Administrator approves and submits the AP.)	11/26/2024					

Overview and Certification

Certification

CERTIFICATION OF LHA USER AUTHORIZATION FOR DHCD CAPITAL SOFTWARE AND HOUSING APPLICATIONS

I, Jack Redman, Executive Director of the Greenfield Housing Authority, certify on behalf of the Housing Authority that I have conducted an annual review of all Greenfield Housing Authority users of DHCD Capital Software applications and Housing Applications and that all current LHA users are authorized to use the systems and have the appropriate level of user access based on their job responsibility. I approve all system access and access levels for all Greenfield Housing Authority users.

This certification applies to the following applications:

- Capital Planning System (CPS)
- Consolidated Information Management System (CIMS)
- Cap Hub
- DHCD Housing Management Systems

CERTIFICATION FOR SUBMISSION OF THE ANNUAL PLAN

I, Jack Redman, Executive Director of the Greenfield Housing Authority, certify on behalf of the Housing Authority that: a) the above actions all took place on the dates listed above; b) all facts and information contained in this Annual Plan are true, correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief and c) that the Annual Plan was prepared in accordance with and meets the requirements of the regulations at 760 CMR 4.16 and 6.09.

The Board and Executive Director further certify that LHA operations and all LHA Board-adopted policies are in accordance with M.G.L. c. 121B and all Massachusetts state-aided public housing regulations, including, but not limited to 760 CMR 4.00; 5.00; 6.00; 8.00; and 11:00, as well as adhere to Department-promulgated guidance.

Date of certification: 01/14/2025

This Annual Plan (AP) will be reviewed by the Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD) following the public comment period, the public hearing, and LHA approval.

Annual Plan Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)

Capital Improvement Plan

DHCD Description of CIPs:

The Capital Improvement Plan (CIP) is a five year plan which identifies capital projects, provides a planning scope, schedule and budget for each capital project and identifies options for financing and implementing the plan. The CIP identifies anticipated spending for each Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD) fiscal year (July 1 to June 30) based on the project schedules.

Local Housing Authorities (LHAs) receive yearly awards from DHCD (Formula Funding Awards) which they target to their most urgent capital needs in their CIP. They may also receive special awards from DHCD for specific projects which meet specific criteria. Special awards may be given for certain emergency, regulation compliance, energy and water conservation, and other projects. The first three years of the CIP are based on actual awards made to the LHA, while years four and five are based on estimated planning amounts, not actual awards.

LHAs may sometimes secure other sources of funding and assistance that you will note in their CIP, such as: Community Preservation Act (CPA) funding, Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) funding, Local Affordable Housing Trust Funds (AHTF), HOME grants, income from leasing a cell tower on their property, savings from net meter credit contracts with solar developers, utility rebates and contracted work from utility providers, and Sheriff's Department work crews. However, not all of these funding sources are available every year, or in all communities.

The CIP includes the following parts:

- A table of available funding sources and amounts
- A list of planned capital projects showing spending per fiscal year
- A table showing special awards and other funding for targeted projects, if any, which supplements Formula Funding awarded to the LHA
- A 'narrative' with a variety of additional information.

Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)

Aggregate Funding Available for Projects in the First Three Years of the CIP:

Category of Funds	Allocation	Planned	Description
Balance of Formula Funding (FF)	\$1,674,020.02	Spending	Total of all FF awards minus prior FF spending
LHA Emergency Reserve	\$251,103.00		Amount to reserve for emergencies
Net FF Funds (First 3 Years of the CIP)	\$1,422,917.02		Funds to plan & amount actually planned in the first 3 years of the CIP
ADA Set-aside	\$5,066.61	\$5,101.00	Accessibility projects
DMH Set-aside	\$0.00	\$0.00	Dept. of Mental Health facility
DDS Set-aside	\$83,346.56	\$82,548.62	Dept. of Developmental Services facility
Unrestricted Formula Funding (FF)	\$1,334,503.85	\$1,458,581.94	Funds awarded by DHCD to be used on projects selected by the LHA and approved by DHCD.
Special DHCD Funding	\$537,550.74	\$410,214.44	Targeted awards from DHCD
Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Funds	\$0.00	\$0.00	Federal funds awarded by a city or town for specific projects.
Community Preservation Act (CPA) Funds	\$0.00	\$0.00	Community Preservation Act funds awarded by a city of town for specific projects.
Operating Reserve(OR) Funds	\$0.00	\$0.00	Funds from the LHA's operating budget.
Other Funds	\$0.00	\$0.00	Funds other than those in the above categories. See explanation below.
Total funds and planned spending	\$1,960,467.76	\$1,956,446.00	Total of all anticipated funding available for planned projects and the total of planned spending.

Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)

CIP Definitions:

ADA Set-aside is funding allocated within the Formula Funding (FF) for use on projects that improve accessibility for people with disabilities. 10% of FF awards are designated for this purpose.

Available State Bond Funding is the amount of State Bond Funding available to the LHA for the first three years of the CIP. It is calculated by totaling all of FF and Special Awards granted to the LHA through the end of the third year of the plan and subtracting the amount of these funds spent prior to July 1 of the first year of the plan.

Amount spent prior to the plan is the total amount of Formula Funding (FF) and Special Awards spent prior to July 1 of the first year of the plan.

Capital project is a project that adds significant value to an asset or replaces building systems or components. Project cost must be greater than \$1000.

CDBG stands for Community Development Block Grant, a potential source of project funds.

CPA stands for Community Preservation Act, a potential source of project funds.

CapHub Project Number is the number given to projects entered into DHCD's project management system known as CapHub.

DMH Set-aside is funding allocated within the Formula Funding (FF) for use on facilities leased to the Department of Mental Health (DMH) program vendors, if any exist at this LHA.

DDS Set-aside is funding allocated within the Formula Funding (FF) for use on facilities leased to the Department of Developmental Services (DDS) program vendors, if any exist at this LHA.

Formula Funding (FF) is an allocation of state bond funds to each LHA according to the condition (needs) of its portfolio in comparison to the entire state-aided public housing portfolio.

Operating Reserve is an account, funded from the LHA operating budget, primarily used for unexpected operating costs, including certain extraordinary maintenance or capital projects.

Other Funds could include other funding by the city or town or from other sources.

Special Awards are DHCD awards targeted to specific projects. Award programs include funds for emergencies beyond what an LHA can fund, for complying with regulatory requirements, for projects that will save water or energy use, and various other programs the department may run from time to time.

Total Cost is the sum of investigation, design, administration, permitting, and construction costs for a project

Unrestricted Formula Funding (FF) is money awarded to the LHA by DHCD under the Formula Funding program other than amounts set aside (restricted) for accessibility improvements or for facilities operated by DMH or DDS.

Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)

Formula Funding and Special DHCD Award Planned Spending - Other funding not included

Cap Hub Project Number	Project Name	Development(s)	Total Cost	Amount Spent Prior to Plan	Remaining Planned for 2024	fy2025 Planned	fy2026	fy2027	fy2028	fy2029
113091	VU23: Unit improvements at 667s - on turnover (Phase 2)	ELM TERRACE 667-01	\$50,000	\$39,873	\$0	\$10,127	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113092	Exterior Envelope Component Repairs	GEORGE STREET 689-01	\$16,423	\$0	\$0	\$16,423	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113098	Sidewalk replacement	ELM TERRACE 667-01	\$463,041	\$438,493	\$0	\$200	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113108	Oak Court Boiler replacement	OAK COURTS 200-01	\$1,143,000	\$0	\$0	\$372,494	\$770,507	\$0	\$0	\$0
113111	Convert Tubs in units to ADA walk-in showers	ELM TERRACE 667-02	\$29,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$975	\$28,025	\$0
113113	Boiler Replacement	GEORGE STREET 689-01	\$33,225	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$33,225	\$0	\$0	\$0
113114	Interior components replacement	GEORGE STREET 689-01	\$32,901	\$0	\$0	\$32,901	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113115	ARPA Targeted Award: Greenfield Fire Alarm System -Zoned - Complete	MORGAN-ALLEN HOUSE 667-03	\$11,820	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113120	Bathroom Exhaust Upgrade	ELM TERRACE 667-02	\$46,920	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$46,920	\$0
113121	Roof Replacement 667-1 and 667-2	ELM TERRACE 667-01	\$214,518	\$16,183	\$0	\$9,565	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)

Formula Funding and Special DHCD Award Planned Spending - Other funding not included

Cap Hub Project Number	Project Name	Development(s)	Total Cost	Amount Spent Prior to Plan	Remaining Planned for 2024	fy2025 Planned	fy2026	fy2027	fy2028	fy2029
113123	VU23: Unit improvements at 667s - on turnover (Phase 3)	ELM TERRACE 667-02	\$50,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$20,315	\$17,344	\$0	\$0
113125	Elm Terrace Sidewalk Drainage	ELM TERRACE 667-01	\$80,726	\$0	\$0	\$61,897	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113126	Emergency Boiler Replacement -Bld 10 Units 36-39	OAK COURTS 200-01	\$66,792	\$43,960	\$0	\$22,832	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113127	25-31 Sullivan Lane Drainage	SULLIVAN LANE 705-03	\$60,500	\$0	\$0	\$43,296	\$17,205	\$0	\$0	\$0
113128	Elm Terrace Parking Lot Pipe Repair	ELM TERRACE 667-01	\$113,279	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,500	\$0	\$0	\$0
•	Building 5 Water Mitigation	OAK COURTS 200-01	\$39,325	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$39,325	\$0	\$0	\$0
•	Conway-Wells Boiler Replacement	CONWAY-WELLS 705-02	\$235,255	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$235,255	\$0
•	Kitchens/Baths - 118A/B Wells St	CONWAY-WELLS 705-02	\$112,408	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$955	\$111,454
•	Sullivan Lane Roof Replacement	SULLIVAN LANE 705-03	\$112,138	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$112,138	\$0
•	Sullivan Lane Boiler Replacement	SULLIVAN LANE 705-03	\$272,269	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$122,429	\$149,841	\$0

Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)

Formula Funding and Special DHCD Award Planned Spending - Other funding not included

Cap Hub Project Number		Development(s)	Total Cost	Amount Spent Prior to Plan	Remaining Planned for 2024	fy2025 Planned	fy2026	fy2027	fy2028	fy2029
	Window Replacement - Mill Street	MILL STREET 705-1F	\$22,439	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$22,439	\$0

Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)

FUNDS IN ADDITION TO ANNUAL FORMULA FUNDING AWARD

Cap Hub Project	Project Name	DHCD Special Award		Special DHC	D Awards			Other	Funding	
Number		Comment	Emergency Reserve	Compliance Reserve	Sustain- ability	Special Awards	CDBG	СРА	Operating Reserve	Other Funds
113091	VU23: Unit improvements at 667s - on turnover (Phase 2)	vacant unit initiative award fy24	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$50,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113098	Sidewalk replacement	Health & safety award transfer	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$28,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113111	Convert Tubs in units to ADA walk-in showers	Walk in shower	\$0	\$6,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113115	ARPA Targeted Award: Greenfield Fire Alarm System	ARPA Targeted	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$11,820	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113116	-Zoned - Complete ARPA FF: Oak Courts Security	ARPA Formula Funding	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$19,689	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113123	System VU23: Unit improvements at 667s - on turnover	vu	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$50,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
113128	(Phase 3) Elm Terrace Parking Lot Pipe Repair	Parking lot pipe repair	\$33,349	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Capital Improvement Plan (CIP) Narrative

Including Requests to DHCD & Supporting Statements

1. Request for increased spending flexibility.

DHCD designates a spending target (cap share) and an allowable spending range for each year of the CIP. A Housing Authority may request to shift the cap shares of the first three years in order to increase scheduling flexibility. A CIP utilizing this flexibility is called an Alternate CIP. The total spending over three years and over five years must continue to meet the limits set by DHCD. DHCD will approve an Alternate CIP only with acceptable justification and only if funding is available.

Greenfield Housing Authority has submitted an Alternate CIP with the following justification:

Other

113108 - Oak Court Boiler replacement project has a TDC of over \$1.3M and CIMS will not show the number against the years to spend the Cap Share correctly to choose a "Primary" CIP.

2. Request for additional funding.

A Housing Authority may request additional funding from DHCD for projects that qualify as emergencies, required legal compliance upgrades, or sustainability improvements.

Greenfield Housing Authority has not requested additional funding.

3. Overall goals of the Housing Authority's CIP

GHA's goal is to continue with electrification projects as we did at Elm Terrace (667) and being a Oak Courts (200). We also will be focusing on drainage across sites with projects at Elm Terrace, Oak Courts, and Sullivan Lane 705's. Additionally, we will continue our comprehensive renovations at 667 performing unit improvements upon turnover.

4. Changes from the Housing Authority's previous CIP

Every new CIP differs from the previous CIP because projects have been completed and a new year has been added with new projects. These changes and other significant changes to the content of the CIP are highlighted below:

No significant differences.

5. Requirements of previous CIP approval

There were no special conditions attached to the approval of our previous CIP.

Annual Plan Capital Improvement Plan

Draft Plan for Public Posting

6. Quarterly capital reports

Our most recent quarterly capital report (form 80 and 90) was submitted on 07/15/2024.

7. Capital Planning System (CPS) updates

Our CPS facility data has been updated with current condition information, including changes resulting from projects completed in the past year, as of 10/07/2024.

8. Project priorities

All the projects in our CIP are high priority (Priority 1 and 2 projects).

9. High priority deficiencies

We have included all of our high priority (CPS priority 1 and 2) projects in our CIP.

10. Accessibility

We have identified the following accessibility deficiencies in our portfolio: Convert Tubs in units to ADA walk-in showers @ ELM TERRACE 667-02 Trip hazards on the sidewalks @ ELM TERRACE 667-02

We have incorporated the following projects in our CIP to address accessibility deficiencies: We have included both of these projects in our 2025 CIP.

11. Special needs development

Greenfield Housing Authority has one or more special needs (167 or 689 programs) development. We have completed the service provider input process according to the required procedures detailed in the lease agreement and held an annual meeting with the service provider staff at all special needs developments as of 09/24/2024.

12. Energy and water consumption

Our 12 most recent monthly energy reports are for months 9/2023 to 8/2024.

The following table lists the DHCD thresholds for Per Unit Monthly (PUM) expense for electricity, natural gas, oil, and water use and the developments at the Housing Authority that have expenses in excess of the thresholds, if any.

Annual Plan Capital Improvement Plan

Draft Plan for Public Posting

	Electric PUM > Threshold	Gas PUM > Threshold	Oil PUM > Threshold	Water PUM > Threshold
Threshold PUM:	\$100	\$80	\$50	\$60
	667-02			705-02
	667-01			705-1G
				705-1F
				705-03
				705-1B
				705-2A
				705-1A
				705-2B
				705-1C
				705-1E

We continue resident education for water consumption reduction at our 705 developments.

13. Energy or water saving initiatives

Greenfield Housing Authority is currently pursuing energy or water-saving audits or grants as not We will be submitting an application to LEAN for the Oak Court boiler project.

14. Vacancy rate

Our unadjusted vacancy rate reported to DHCD is as follows. (The unadjusted vacancy rate captured in these figures is the percentage of ALL housing units that are vacant, including both offline units being used for other purposes and units with DHCD vacancy waivers.)

2% c. 667 (DHCD Goal 2%)

1% c. 200 (DHCD Goal 2%)

3% c. 705 (DHCD Goal 2%)

Greenfield Housing Authority will address the excess vacancies in the following manner: We have had higher than usual turnover, and some have needed waivers to get them back to occupied.

Maintenance and Repair Plan

Maintenance Objective

The goal of good property maintenance at a public housing authority is to serve the residents by assuring that the homes in which they live are decent, safe, and sanitary.

About This Maintenance and Repair Plan

This Maintenance & Repair Plan consists of several subsections describing maintenance systems followed by charts showing typical preventive maintenance, routine maintenance, and unit inspection tasks and schedules. These subsections are:

- a. Classification and Prioritization of Maintenance Tasks Defines and prioritizes types of work to be accomplished by maintenance staff and vendors. Explains how the housing authority is expected to respond to work orders (tasks or requests) based on the work order classification.
- b. **Emergency Response System** Defines what constitutes an emergency and how to notify staff of an emergency.
- c. **Normal Maintenance Response System** How to contact the maintenance staff for a non-emergency request.
- d. **Work Order Management** Description of the housing authority's system for managing work orders (tasks and requests).
- e. **Maintenance Plan Narrative & Policy Statement** Self-assessment, basic information, and goals for the coming year, along with a description of the housing authority's maintenance program.
- f. **Preventive Maintenance Schedule** A listing and schedule of tasks designed to keep systems and equipment operating properly, to extend the life these systems and equipment, and to avoid unexpected breakdowns.
- g. **Routine Maintenance Schedule** A listing and schedule of ordinary maintenance tasks such as mopping, mowing, raking, and trash collection required to keep the facilities in good condition.
- h. **Unit Inspections** Scheduling of annual unit inspections.

Classification and Prioritization of Maintenance Tasks

Maintenance items are tracked as "work orders" and are classified in the following categories. They are prioritized in the order listed. The following classifications and prioritization are required by the Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD).

- I. **Emergencies** Emergencies are only those conditions which are **immediately threatening** to the life or safety of our residents, staff, or structures.
 - Goal: initiated with 24 to 48 hours.
- II. Vacancy Refurbishment Work necessary to make empty units ready for new tenants.
 - After emergencies, the refurbishment of vacancies for immediate re-occupancy
 has the highest priority for staff assignments. Everyday a unit is vacant is a day of
 lost rent.
 - Goal: vacancy work orders are completed within 30 calendar days or if not completed within that timeframe, LHA has a waiver.
- III. **Preventive Maintenance** Work which must be done to **preserve and extend the useful life** of various elements of your physical property and avoid emergency situations.
 - A thorough Preventive Maintenance Program and Schedule that deals with all elements of the physical property is provided later in the document.
 - The Preventive Maintenance Program is reviewed and updated annually and as new systems and facilities are installed.
- IV. Programmed Maintenance Work which is important and is completed to the greatest extent possible within time and budget constraints. Programmed maintenance is grouped and scheduled to make its completion as efficient as possible. Sources of programmed maintenance include:
 - Routine Work includes those tasks that need to be done on a regular basis to keep our physical property in good shape. (Mopping, Mowing, Raking, Trash, etc.)
 - Inspections are the other source of programmed maintenance.
 - o Inspections are visual and operational examinations of parts of our property to determine their condition.
 - o All dwelling units, buildings and sites must be inspected at least annually.
 - O Goal: Inspection-generated work orders are completed within 30 calendar days from the date of inspection, OR if cannot be completed within 30 calendar days, are added to the Deferred Maintenance Plan or the Capital Improvement Plan in the case of qualifying capital repairs (unless health/safety issue).
- V. **Requested Maintenance** Work which is requested by residents or others, does not fall into any category above, and should be accomplished as time and funds are available.
 - Requests from residents or others for maintenance work which does not fall into one of the other categories has the lowest priority for staff assignment.
 - Goal: Requested work orders are completed in 14 calendar days from the date
 of tenant request or if not completed within that timeframe (and not a health or
 safety issue), the task is added and completed in a timely manner as a part of
 the Deferred Maintenance Plan and/or CIP.

Emergency Request System

For emergency requests call the numbers listed here. Qualifying emergency work requests are listed below.

METHOD	CONTACT INFO.	TIMES
Call Answering Service	413-774-2932 press *	Non-business hours
Call LHA at Phone Number	413-774-2932	M-F 8:00AM - 4:00PM

Call 911 for all life-threatening situations.

List of Emergencies - Emergencies are those conditions which are immediately threatening to the life or safety of our residents, staff, or structures. The following is a list of typical conditions that warrant an emergency response. If there is an emergency condition whether or not enumerated on this list please notify the office or answering service at the numbers listed above. If you have any questions regarding this list or other matters that may constitute an emergency, please contact the Greenfield Housing Authority main office.

QUALIFYING EMERGENCY WORK REQUESTS
Fires of any kind (Call 911)
Gas leaks/ Gas odor (Call 911)
No electric power in unit
Electrical hazards, sparking outlets
Broken water pipes, flood
No water/ unsafe water
Sewer or toilet blockage
Roof leak
Lock outs
Door or window lock failure
No heat
No hot water
Snow or ice hazard condition
Dangerous structural defects
Inoperable smoke/CO detectors, beeping or chirping
Elevator stoppage or entrapment
Inoperable refrigerator

Normal Maintenance Request Process

Make normal (non-emergency) maintenance requests using the following methods:

METHOD	CONTACT INFO.	TIMES
Text Phone Number		
Call Answering Service		
Call Housing Authority Office	413-774-2932	Leave message with receptionist or on
Submit Online at Website		
Email to Following Email	info@greenfieldhousing.org	
Other		

If a non-emergency is reported to the answering service, they will instruct them to call the office and leave a message for non-emergencies.

Work Order Management

A. DHCD review of this housing authority's operations shows that the authority uses the following system for tracking work orders:

Type of work order system:

Work order classification used:

Emergency	
Vacancy	
Preventative Maintenance	
Routine	
Inspections	
Tenant Requests	

B. We also track deferred maintenance tasks in our work order system.

C. Our work order process includes the following steps:

Step	Description	Checked steps are used by LHA
1	Maintenance Request taken/submitted per the standard procedures listed above for the Emergency Request System and the Normal Maintenance Request Process.	✓
2	Maintenance Requests logged into the work system	\checkmark
3	Work Orders generated	\checkmark
4	Work Orders assigned	✓
5	Work Orders tracked	\checkmark
6	Work Orders completed/closed out	✓
7	Maintenance Reports or Lists generated	✓

D. Additional comments by the LHA regarding work order management: We use HAB for work orders, all types.

Maintenance Plan Narrative

Following are Greenfield Housing Authority's answers to questions posed by DHCD.

- A. Narrative Question #1: How would you assess your Maintenance Operations based on feedback you've received from staff, tenants, DHCD's Performance Management Review (PMR) & Agreed Upon Procedures (AUP), and any other sources?
 - All feedback from residents, EOHLC, and Board of Commissioners is that we have a very responsive maintenance team. Contractors we engage for projects also speak very highly of our maintenance and administration teams.
- B. Narrative Question #2: What changes have you made to maintenance operations in the past year?
 - We continue to focus on cross-training of maintenance team by changing development assignments every 6-months which allows all staff to become acquainted with the physical plants of each development, allows staff and residents to get to recognize each other, and provides redundant staff capabilities throughout the GHA portfolio. Additionally, we have consolidated our inspection work order process following feedback from EOHLC.
- C. Narrative Question #3: What are your maintenance goals for this coming year?

- 1. Expand our biweekly maintenance turnaround team meetings (MUTA) to weekly.
- 2. Establish more formal daily morning informational meetings which will help prioritize and streamline the work for each day.
- 3. Implement a quarterly maintenance resident feedback survey.
- D. Maintenance Budget Summary

The budget numbers shown below are for the consolidated budget only. They do not include values from supplemental budgets, if any.

	Total Regular Maintenance Budget	Extraordinary Maintenance Budget
Last Fiscal Year Budget	\$538,029.00	\$0.00
Last Fiscal Year Actual Spending	\$549,828.00	\$0.00
Current Fiscal Year Budget	\$591,092.00	\$0.00

E. Unit Turnover Summary

# Turnovers Last Fiscal Year	42
Average time from date vacated to make Unit "Maintenance Ready"	0 days
Average time from date vacated to lease up of unit	0 days

Attachments

These items have been prepared by the Greenfield Housing Authority and appear on the following pages:

<u>Preventive Maintenance Schedule</u> - a table of preventive maintenance items showing specific tasks, who is responsible (staff or vendor), and the month(s) they are scheduled

<u>Deferred Maintenance Schedule</u> - a table of maintenance items which have been deferred due to lack of resources.

	JANUARY
ANNUAL	Building Inspections with Greenfield Building Inspector at MAH, George Street and Elm Terrace
SEMI-	
ANNUAL	
QUARTERLY	Replace furnace filter at Elm Terrace Office -Lower Level Basement
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen.
	Vehicle Inspection: check fluid levels, antifreeze, windshield washer fluid, belts and hoses, battery, air
	cleaner, wheel alignment and tires, heater and defroster, wiper blades, underbody corrosion, engine oil, etc. F250, F350, Transit, Chevy Silverado
	Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units
	Check Mill Street Furnace Filter Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Check Oak Courts Dumpsters
	Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins Pick up Salt
DAILY	Snow removal & salt as needed

	FEBRUARY
ANNUAL	Morgan Allen Annual Inspections F250 Work Truck Annual Inspection Schedule Fire Extinguisher Inspections for all properites
SEMI- ANNUAL	Clean filters on the mini-splits at Elm Terrace Admin Building Check emergency lights in ET common hallways
QUARTERLY	Check common areas at Elm Terrace
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Check Mill Street Furnace Filter Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins Pick up Salt
DAILY	Snow removal & salt as needed

	MARCH
ANNUAL	Prepare spring mowing/trim equipment (Zero Turns and Walk Behind)
SEMI- ANNUAL	Check Elm Terrace hallways for obstruction
QUARTERLY	Maintenance on Oak Courts DVR's in basements of buildings 10-13-dust and cobweb removal
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Check Mill Street Furnace Filter Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins Pick up Salt
DAILY	Snow removal & salt as needed

	APRIL
ANNUAL	Check all properties for winter damage to roofs, buildings and grounds Dump Truck annual inspection Check roofs on all properties for damage Oak Courts Annual Inspections Elm Terrace Emergency Lights (April 2021)
SEMI- ANNUAL	Strip & wax Elm Terrace Community Room Floor Strip & Wax Oak Courts Community Room Floor Check Water Heater Closets at Elm Terrace Clean Filters on ET Resident ASHP's
QUARTERLY	Replace furnace filter at Elm Terrace Office -Lower Level Basement
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Check Mill Street Furnace Filter Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Mow and Trim all properties Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins
DAILY	

	MAY
ANNUAL	Prune/trim all shrubs and bushes away from building (maintain 2 ft clearance from structures) Exterminate ants at Elm Terrace, Oak Courts & various 705's Remove storm window in Elm Terrace Handicapped Units Jalousie Windows Patch and reseed areas damaged by snow removal Check/Change furnace filters at Elm Terrace Transit Connect Work Van Annual Inspection Schedule MAH Boiler Inspection Inspect Playground at Oak Courts for mulch/equipment
SEMI- ANNUAL	Clean Filters on ET Resident ASHP's Clean Admin Office ASHPs Check all Common Hallway Thermostats at Elm Terrace and Lower Temperature
QUARTERLY	Check common areas at Elm Terrace
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Install air conditioning units Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Mow and Trim all properties Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins
DAILY	

	JUNE
ANNUAL	Prune/trim all shrubs and bushes away from building (maintain 2 ft clearance from structures) Schedule Fire Extinguisher Testing for all properties Maintenance to replace filters at Briar Way Inspect installed A.C. units Inspect railings and walkways at properties for repair 705 Annual Inspections
SEMI-	Clean Filters in Split Systems Clean Filters in Hybrid Hot Water Heaters in 3A/15B/22A
ANNUAL	
QUARTERLY	Maintenance on Oak Courts DVR's in basements of buildings 10-13-dust and cobweb removal
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Install air conditioning units Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Mow and Trim all properties Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins
DAILY	

	JULY
ANNUAL	Check for air conditioner compliance Inspect fencing at Oak Courts for repair
SEMI-	
ANNUAL	
QUARTERLY	Replace furnace filter at Elm Terrace Office -Lower Level Basement
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Mow and Trim all properties Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins
DAILY	

	AUGUST
ANNUAL	Schedule plumber to inspect boilers at all properties (except Briar Way & 279 Elm)
SEMI- ANNUAL	Clean filters on the mini-splits at Elm Terrace Admin Building Check emergency lights in ET common hallways
QUARTERLY	Check common areas at Elm Terrace Check smoke detector batteries at Oak Courts
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Mow and Trim all properties Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins
DAILY	

	SEPTEMBER
ANNUAL	Clean out boilers at Oak Courts Check hallway and common area heaters at all properties Annual Inspections 667-1, 667-2 Strip and Wax Common Hallway Floors at Elm Terrace George Street Annual Inspection
SEMI-	Check Elm Terrace Hallways for obstructions Check Oak Courts Playground/structure for damage
ANNUAL	
QUARTERLY	Maintenance on Oak Courts DVR's in basements of buildings 10-13-dust and cobweb removal
MONTHLY	Check all boiler rooms at Oak Courts, Sullivan Lane and 705's Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Remove air conditioning units – requested removals Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Mow and Trim all properties Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins
DAILY	

	OCTOBER
ANNUAL	Start leaf clean up Schedule Plumber to inspect boilers Prep winter equipment (snow blowers, sanders, etc.) Prep trucks and plows Check smoke detector batteries at Oak Courts Liftgate Trucks annual inspection Fire Alarm Inspection with Lee Audio at Elm Terrace & Check Water Heater Closets at the same time Schedule slate roofs inspections Annual Inspections 667-1, 667-2
SEMI- ANNUAL	Strip & wax Elm Terrace Community Room Floor Strip & Wax Oak Courts Community Room Floor Clean Filters on ET Resident ASHP's
QUARTERLY	Replace furnace filter at Elm Terrace Office -Lower Level Basement
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace, Morgan Allen and Winslow Remove air conditioning units - requested Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Mow and Trim all properties Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins
DAILY	

	NOVEMBER
ANNUAL	Finish leaf clean up Install storm windows in Elm Terrace handicapped units Jalousie windows Clean heat vents in Administrative Offices at Elm Terrace Put spring/summer items such as rakes, at Mill St Repair and store summer equipment Issue Snow Removal Memo with GHA Snow Removal Policy and Lease Enforcement Terms Schedule lift and remove leaves from gutters at Elm Terrace, Oak Courts and Sullivan Lane and 111-113 Conway Street Schedule Oil Undercoating for 2019 F350
SEMI- ANNUAL	Strip/Wax Community Room floors at Oak Courts and Elm Terrace Clean Filters in Split Systems in Admin Office Clean Filters on ET Resident ASHP's Check all Common Hallway Thermostats at Elm Terrace and Increase Temperature
QUARTERLY	Check common areas at Elm Terrace Check smoke detector batteries at Oak Courts
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace, Morgan Allen and Winslow Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins
DAILY	Snow removal & salt as needed

	DECEMBER
ANNUAL	
SEMI- ANNUAL	Clean Filters in Hybrid Hot Water Heaters in 3A/15B/22A
QUARTERLY	Maintenance on Oak Courts DVR's in basements of buildings 10-13-dust and cobweb removal
MONTHLY	Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors during annual inspections & turnovers Check laundry areas at Elm Terrace and Morgan Allen Monthly vehicle inspection (see January) Check Properties for Ice Dams Clean AC/Condenser Pump at ET (Admin Basement) and Briar Way units Clean storage rooms and maintenance areas at ET, MAH and Oak Courts Inspect Boilers at OC, Sullivan Lane & 705's – Rotate Properties Monthly
WEEKLY	Clean Elm Terrace office and Community room areas & Oak Courts Community Building Check Oak Courts Dumpsters Check Elm Terrace Waste & Recycling Bins Pick up Salt
DAILY	Snow removal & salt as needed

Greenfield Housing Authority Deferred Work Orders FY25

ltem	Date added to Deferred Maintenance Plan	to Item Description Location or Unit Numbe		Reason Deferred Estimated Cost Material Needed	Estimated Cost	Material Needed	Original Target Work Comple Order Number	Target Completion
Door Replacement 9/4/2024	9/4/2024	Bedroom Door	24 Pierce St	On Order	\$203	Door	50123	12/31/2024
Door Replacement 9/4/2024	9/4/2024	Bedroom Door	24 Pierce St	On Order	\$203	Door	50124	12/31/2024
Deck Painted	9/5/2024	Paint the Deck	190 Briar Way	190 Briar Way Time Constraints \$150	\$150	Paint	50149	10/31/2024

Annual Plan 2026 Annual Operating Budget

Operating Budget

The tables on the following pages show the approved budget and actual income and spending per budget account (row) for the fiscal year ending 03/31/2024. It also shows the approved budget for the current year (2025) if there is one, and the percent change from last year's spending to this year's approved budget. The final column shows the current approved amount for each account divided by the number of housing units and by 12 months to show the amount per unit per month (PUM). The chart does not show a draft budget for the coming fiscal year as that will typically be developed in the final month of the fiscal year.

The budget format and accounts are mandated by the Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD). For a better understanding of the accounts and discussion of special situations see the notes following the budget tables and the "Definitions of Accounts" at the end of this section.

The LHA maintains a consolidated budget (400-1) for all state-aided 667 (Elderly), 200 (family), and 705 (scattered site family) developments owned by the LHA. It does not maintain separate budgets for each development.

Operating Reserve

The LHA's operating reserve is the amount of funds that an LHA sets aside to sustain itself during lean years, or to remedy urgent health and safety concern or address deferred maintenance items. In addition, while DHCD approves a fixed non-utility operating budget level for every LHA (called the Allowable Non-Utility Expense Level, or ANUEL), LHAs can propose a budget that exceeds that level, with the additional cost to be funded from the Operating Reserve, as long as the reserve will still remain above the minimum threshold set by DHCD.

DHCD defines a full (100%) Operating Reserve (OR) amount to be equal to one-half of the previous year's operating expenses and requires LHAs to maintain a minimum OR of 35% of this amount to cover any unplanned but urgent needs that may arise during the year and that can't be funded by the operating budget. If the reserve is between 20% and 35% of the full level, the LHA must obtain prior written approval from DHCD to spend reserve funds, unless the expense is to resolve a health and safety issue. If the reserve is below the 20% level, the LHA can only spend OR funds on health and safety issues. In both cases, the LHA should address the health and safety issue immediately but must retroactively inform DHCD and obtain its approval.

The Greenfield Housing Authority operating reserve at the end of fiscal year 2024 was \$486,918.00, which is 56.3% of the full reserve amount defined above.

Annual Plan 2026 Annual Operating Budget

Consolidated Budget (400-1) for all state-aided 667 (Elderly), 200 (family), and 705 (scattered site family) developments owned by Greenfield Housing Authority.

		owned by Gre	enfield Housing	Authority.		
REVENUE						
Account Number	Account Class	2024 Approved Revenue Budget	2024 Actual Amounts Received	2025 Approved Revenue Budget	% Change from 2024 Actual to 2025 Budget	2025 Dollars Budgeted per Unit per Month
3110	Shelter Rent -Tenants	\$1,225,000.00	\$1,318,793.00	\$1,325,000.00	0.5%	
3111	Shelter Rent - Tenants - Fraud/Retroactive	\$0.00	\$0.00			
3115	Shelter Rent -Federal Section 8\MRVP One-time Leased up Rev.	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
3190	Nondwelling Rentals	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
3400	Administrative Fee - MRVP	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
3610	Interest on Investments - Unrestricted	\$3,800.00	\$9,678.00	\$9,500.00	-1.8%	\$3.28
3611	Interest on Investments - Restricted	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
3690	Other Revenue	\$11,000.00	\$7,907.00	\$8,500.00	7.5%	\$2.94
3691	Other Revenue - Retained	\$43,000.00	\$57,847.00	\$59,000.00	2%	\$20.40
3692	Other Revenue - Operating Reserves	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
3693	Other Revenue - Energy Net Meter	\$13,000.00	\$16,658.00	\$0.00	-100%	\$0.00
3801	Operating Subsidy - EOHLC (4001)	\$491,629.00	\$361,536.00	\$552,444.00	52.8%	\$191.02
3802	Operating Subsidy - MRVP Landlords	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
3803	Restricted Grants Received	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
3920	Gain/Loss From Sale/Disp. of Prop.	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
3000	TOTAL REVENUE	\$1,787,429.00	\$1,772,419.00	\$1,954,444.00	10.3%	\$675.81

Annual Plan 2026 Annual Operating Budget

Consolidated Budget (400-1) for all state-aided 667 (Elderly), 200 (family), and 705 (scattered site family) developments owned by Greenfield Housing Authority.

EXPENSES 2025 % Change 2025 2024 **Dollars** from 2024 2024 Actual **Approved** Approved Budgeted Actual to Amounts Account Expense Expense per Unit per 2025 Budget. Spent Number Account Class Budget **Budget** Month 17.8% \$118.33 4110 Administrative Salaries \$335,419.00 \$290,470.00 \$342,207.00 Compensated Absences \$0.00 4120 \$0.00 \$4.213.00 \$0.00 -100% \$16,000.00 \$16,000.00 \$5.53 4130 Legal \$18,356.00 -12.8% \$2.42 \$6,000.00 4140 Members Compensation \$7.556.00 \$7.000.00 -7.4% 4150 Travel & Related Expenses \$3,022.00 \$1,307.00 \$3,022.00 131.2% \$1.04 \$10,488.00 \$10,704.00 \$3.70 Accounting Services 4170 \$10,488.00 2.1% \$4.15 \$12,000.00 \$11,250.00 \$12,000.00 4171 Audit Costs 6.7% \$0.00 4180 Penalties & Interest \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 0% 4190 Administrative Other \$91,119.00 \$90,486.00 \$92,619.00 2.4% \$32.03 \$0.46 \$1,320.00 \$1,320.00 4191 Tenant Organization \$648.00 103.7% \$484,872.00 \$167.66 4100 TOTAL ADMINISTRATION \$475,368.00 \$434,774.00 11.5% 4310 lWater \$132,000.00 \$116,839.00 \$132,000.00 13% \$45.64 4320 \$192,500.00 \$192,500.00 \$66.56 Electricity \$178,927.00 7.6% \$5.52 \$15,950.00 \$14,859.00 \$15,950.00 7.3% 4330 lGas \$0.00 0% \$0.00 4340 lFuel \$0.00 \$0.00 4360 Net Meter Utility Debit/Energy \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 0% \$0.00 Conservation \$0.00 4390 Other \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 0% Solar Operator Costs \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 0% \$0.00 4391 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 Net Meter Utility Credit (Negative 0% 4392 (Amount 4300 TOTAL UTILITIES \$340,450.00 \$310,625.00 \$340,450.00 9.6% \$117.72

Employee Benefits

Collection Loss

Interest Expense

Capitalized

Other General Expense

TOTAL GENERAL EXPENSES

Extraordinary Maintenance

Equipment Purchases - Non

Restricted Reserve Expenditures

Housing Assistance Payments

Depreciation Expense

TOTAL EXPENSES

TOTAL OTHER EXPENSES

Employee Benefits - GASB 45

Collection Loss - Fraud/Retroactive

Pension Expense - GASB 68

4%

-100%

-100%

-45.1%

0%

0%

0%

0%

0%

0%

0%

-100%

-100%

-26.6%

-20.8%

\$102.90

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$8.99

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$644.02

\$154.25

Annual Plan 2026 Annual Operating Budget

Consolidated Budget (400-1) for all state-aided 667 (Elderly), 200 (family), and 705 (scattered site family) developments owned by Greenfield Housing Authority.

\$286,063.00

\$127,137.00

\$47,354.00

\$563,053.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$678,049.00

\$678,049.00

\$2,536,329.00

\$604.00

\$297,576.00

\$26,000.00

\$446,088.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$1,862,502.00

EXPENSES 2025 Dollars 2025 % Change 2024 2024 Actual Budgeted per from 2024 Approved Approved **Amounts** Unit per Actual to Account Expense Expense Spent Account Class Month Budget 2025 Budget Number Budget \$231,189.00 \$230,963.00 \$256,252.00 10.9% \$88.61 Maintenance Labor 4410 \$115,000.00 \$148,000.00 Materials & Supplies \$121,429.00 21.9% \$51.18 4420 \$197,436.00 \$191,840.00 \$186,840.00 \$64.61 Contract Costs -5.4% 4430 \$538,029.00 \$549,828.00 \$591,092.00 7.5% TOTAL MAINTENANCE \$204.39 4400 \$71,738.00 \$85,295.00 \$105,912.00 24.2% \$36.62 Insurance 4510 \$16,600.00 \$16,600.00 \$5.74 Payment in Lieu of Taxes \$16,600.00 0% 4520

\$306,375.00

\$26,000.00

\$420,713.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

\$1,774,560.00

4540

4541

4542

4570

4571

4580

4590

4500

4610

4611

4612

4715

4801

4600

4000

TOTAL NONOPERATING

EXCESS REVENUE OVER EXPENSES

EXPENDITURES

Annual Plan 2026 Annual Operating Budget

Consolidated Budget (400-1) for all state-aided 667 (Elderly), 200 (family), and 705 (scattered site family) developments owned by Greenfield Housing Authority.

\$40,411.00

\$-804,321.00

\$0.00

\$91,942.00

-100%

-111.4%

SUMMARY 2025 % Change **Dollars** from 2024 2024 2025 Budgeted 2024 Actual Actual to **Approved** Approved Account Amounts per Unit per **Account Class** 2025 Budget Budget Budget Number Month TOTAL REVENUE \$1,787,429.00 \$1,954,444.00 \$675.81 \$1,772,419.00 10.3% 3000 \$1,774,560.00 \$2,536,329.00 \$1,862,502.00 -26.6% \$644.02 TOTAL EXPENSES 4000 \$12,869.00 \$91,942.00 NET INCOME (DEFICIT) 2700 \$-763,910.00 \$31.79 -112% \$0.00 Replacements of Equip. - Capitalized \$45,000.00 \$40,411.00 -100% \$0.00 7520 \$0.00 \$0.00 Betterments & Additions - Capitalized 0% \$0.00 7540 \$0.00

\$45,000.00

\$-32,131.00

7500

7600

\$0.00

\$31.79

Explanation of Budget Accounts

The following explains how each of the line items is to be prepared.

- <u>3110</u>: <u>Shelter Rent:</u> The shelter rent projection should be based on the current rent roll plus anticipated changes expected from annual rent re-determinations or as a result of regulatory amendments.
- 3111: Shelter Rent Tenants Fraud/Retroactive: This account should be used for the reporting of total rent receipts from residents due to unreported income. These are often called fraud or retroactive balances. In cases where deficit LHAs discover, pursue cases, and have entered into a written fraud/retroactive repayment agreement with a present or former tenant who did not report income, the LHA will be allowed to retain two-thirds of the funds recovered. One third of the total dollar amount recovered should be included in the LHA's quarterly or year-end Operating Statement as Shelter Rent, account #3111, and two-thirds of this total dollar amount should be included in Other Revenue-Retained, account #3691.
- <u>3115</u>: Shelter Rent Section 8: This account applies only to those developments receiving support through the federal government's Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Section 8 New Construction and/or Substantial Rehab Programs.
- <u>3190: Non-Dwelling Rental:</u> This account should be credited with the rents, other than tenants rents reported in line 3110 and 3115, including charges for utilities and equipment, billed to lessees of non-dwelling facilities as well as apartments rented for non-dwelling purposes, such as social service programs.
- <u>3400:</u> Administrative Fee- MRVP/AHVP: This account should be credited with Administrative Fees to be received for the MRVP/AHVP Program. The MRVP/AHVP administrative fee is \$50.00 per unit per month, as of July 1, 2020.
- <u>3610: Interest on Investments Unrestricted:</u> This account should be credited with interest earned on unrestricted administrative fund investments.
- <u>3611: Interest on Investments Restricted:</u> This account should be credited with interest earned on restricted administrative fund investments. For example, an LHA may receive a grant whose use is restricted to a specific purpose, and the interest income earned on that grant may also be restricted to the same purpose.
- <u>3690: Other Operating Revenues</u>: This account should be credited with income from the operation of the project that cannot be otherwise classified. Income credits to this account include, but are not limited to, penalties for delinquent payments, rental of equipment, charges for use of community space, charges to other projects or programs for the use of central office management and maintenance space, commissions and profits from vending machines, including washing machines, and certain charges to residents for additional services, materials, and/or repairs of damage caused by neglect or abuse in accordance with the Department's regulations on lease provisions.
- <u>3691: Other Revenue Retained</u>: This account should be credited with certain miscellaneous revenue to be <u>retained</u> by the LHA, and which is not used to reduce the amount of operating subsidy the LHA is due. The most common examples for this account is receipts for the rental of roof antennas to cell phone providers and net meter credits earned on electricity bills from Net Meter Power Purchase Agreements (PPA's). Generally, surplus LHAs may retain 100% of these savings and deficit LHAs may retain 25% of the savings, with

the 75% balance used to offset its need for operating subsidy. However, for the period 7/1/16 through 6/30/20, all deficit LHAs may keep 100% of the net meter credit savings, while they can keep 50% effective 7/1/2020.

3692: Other Revenue - Operating Reserves: This account should be credited with funds that LHAs plan to utilize from their operating reserve accounts in excess of the Allowable Non-Utility Expense Level (ANUEL). To be approvable, LHA must maintain the DHCD prescribed operating reserve minimum level after deducting the amount budgeted. The only exception to this is when the expenses are for health and safety issues.

3693: Other Revenue – Net Meter: This account should normally be credited with 75% of the total net meter credit savings realized by a deficit LHA, while surplus LHAs with net meter credit savings would enter \$0 here. Savings are calculated as the value of the net meter credits appearing on the LHA's electric bills (or, in some cases, paid in cash to the LHA by their utility company), minus the cost of the payments made to the solar power developer under their Power Purchase Agreement (PPA). Deficit LHAs normally may retain 25% of the savings. That amount should be included as Other Revenue – Retained on line #3691. However, please note that for the period 7/1/16 through 6/30/20 all LHAs may retain 100% of their total net meter credit savings, and should report those savings as Other Revenue – Retained on line #3691. LHAs can keep 50% of savings effective 7/1/2020.

<u>3801</u>: Operating Subsidy – DHCD (400-1): This account represents all state-funded operating subsidy to be received and or to be earned for the fiscal year. At the end of each fiscal year, this account will be adjusted in the operating statement to equal the actual subsidy earned by the LHA.

3802: Operating Subsidy – MRVP/AHVP Landlords:

The credit balance in this account represents the anticipated total receipts from DHCD during the fiscal year for housing assistance payments to landlords. At the end of each fiscal year this account will be adjusted to equal the actual subsidy earned.

<u>3920: Gain/Loss from Sale or Disposition of Property (Capitalized or Non-Capitalized):</u> The debit or credit balance of this account represents the following items: a) Cash proceeds from the sale of property that was either: 1) non-capitalized; or 2) capitalized and has been fully depreciated, and b) Realized gain or loss from the sale or disposition of capitalized properly that has not been fully depreciated.

4110: Administrative Salaries: This account should be charged with the gross salaries of LHA personnel engaged in administrative duties and in the supervision, planning, and direction of maintenance activities and operating services during the operations period. It should include the salaries of the executive director, assistant executive director, accountants, accounting clerks, clerks, secretaries, project managers, management aides, purchasing agents, engineers, draftsmen, maintenance superintendents, and all other employees assigned to administrative duties.

<u>4120: Compensated Absences:</u> The debit balance in this account represents the actual cost incurred during the fiscal year for vacation, paid holidays, vested sick leave and earned compensatory time. This account includes both the direct compensated absences cost and associated employer payroll expenses (employment taxes, pension cost, etc.).

<u>4130:</u> <u>Legal Expense:</u> This account should be charged with retainers and fees paid to attorneys for legal services relating to the operation of the projects.

- 4140: Compensation to Authority Members: A local authority may compensate its members for performance of their duties and such other services as they may render to the authority in connection with its Chapter 200 development(s). Compensation for any other program is not authorized. Because of this, LHAs must base such compensation only on the actual rent receipts for these developments plus a prorated share of other operating receipts of funds on a per unit basis. The precise amount that members may be compensated is defined by statute to a maximum of \$40 per member per day, and \$50 for the chairperson per day. The total of all compensation to all board members is not to exceed two percent (2%) of actual gross income of Chapter 200 developments in any given year, consistent with the approved budget amount. In no case shall the payment of compensation exceed \$12,500 annually for the chairperson, or \$10,000 for any member other than the chairperson. Please note the statute requires the member to perform housing authority business in order to receive compensation.
- <u>4150</u>: <u>Travel and Related Expense</u>: <u>Legitimate travel expenses incurred by board members and staff in the discharge of their duties for any **state-aided program** are reimbursable from this account, as consistent with Department policy.</u>
- 4170: Contractual Accounting Services: Fees for accounting services that are provided routinely and are contracted for on an annual basis. Only accounting services performed on a contractual basis (fee accountant) should be included in this item. Full or part-time LHA accounting staff that provides routine accounting services should be included in Account 4110, Administrative Salaries.
- <u>4171:</u> Audit Costs: This account includes the state program's prorated share of audit fees paid to an Independent Public Accountant (IPA). The procurement of an IPA is necessary to satisfy the Federal Government's audit requirements. Costs for these services should be shared with all state and federal programs of LHA. **Audit costs are to be absorbed within the ANUEL.** The new Agreed Upon procedures (AUP) audit costs for state-assisted public housing programs should also be included in this account.
- <u>4180:</u> Penalties and Interest: Any expenses incurred from penalties, fees, and interest paid on delinquent accounts shall be included in this line item.
- <u>4190:</u> Administrative Other: This account is provided for recording the cost of administrative items for which no specific amount is prescribed in this 4100 group of accounts. It includes, but is not limited to, the cost of such items as: reports and accounting forms; stationery and other office supplies; postage; telephone services; messenger service; rental of office space; advertising for bids; publications; membership dues; collection agency & court costs, training costs; management fees, and fiscal agent fees.
- 4191: Tenant Organization: LTO Funding by the LHA. Upon request the LHA shall fund all LTOs in a city or town at the annual rate of \$6.00 per state-aided public housing unit occupied or available for occupancy by residents represented by such LTO(s) or an annual total of \$500.00 prorated among all such LTO(s), whichever is more. For more information on the creation and funding of LTOs see 760 CMR 6.09.

Authorities which operate computer learning centers, which are funded by the state consolidated budget or by other sources (which are typically recorded in line #3691 as "Other Revenue Retained", should budget the cost of the centers on this line.

<u>4310:</u> Water: This account should be charged with the cost of water and sewer charges purchased for all purposes.

<u>4320: Electricity</u>: This account should be charged with the total cost of electricity purchased for all purposes. Many LHAs have entered into Net Meter Credit Power Purchase Agreements (PPA's). In these deals, an LHA executes a contract with a solar power developer who constructs and owns an off- site solar electricity-generating site. In exchange for contracting to purchase a percentage of the solar power produced, the LHA receives a credit on its utility electric bill for each KWH purchased or in some cases receives a direct cash payment from their utility company. Please ensure that the amount charged to this account is the total cost of electricity BEFORE any reductions due to the receipt of net meter credits.

4330: Gas: This account should be charged with the cost of gas (natural, artificial, or liquefied) purchased for all purposes.

<u>4340</u>: Fuel: This account should be charged with the cost of coal, fuel oil, steam purchased, and any other fuels (except electricity and gas) used in connection with Local Housing Authority operation of plants for the heating of space or water supplied to tenants as a part of rent.

<u>4360: Net Meter Utility Debit/Energy Conservation:</u> This account is to be charged with costs incurred for energy conservation measures.

4390: Other Utilities: This account should be charged with the cost of utilities which are not provided for in accounts 4310 through 4360. In addition, for all quarterly or year-end operating statements 9/30/20 or later, and all budgets 6/30/21 or later, please use this line to record the total net meter credits earned as reported in Line 4392, MINUS the Solar Operator Costs reported in Line 4391, with the result expressed as a positive number. For example, if you reported -\$20,000 in Net Meter Utility Credits in Line 4392 and \$15,000 in Solar Operator Costs in Line 4391, you would subtract the \$15,000 reported on Line 4391 from the -\$20,000 reported on Line 4392, and post the remainder of \$5,000 on Line 4360, as a positive number. This number essentially represents the "net" savings the LHA earned from its net meter credit contract.

<u>4391: Solar Operator Costs:</u> Many LHAs have entered into Net Meter Credit Power Purchase Agreements (PPA's). In these deals, an LHA executes a contract with a solar power developer who constructs and owns an off-site solar electricity-generating site. The LHA makes regular (usually monthly) payments to the developer for its contracted share of the solar electricity produced by the site. Those payments should be entered in this account.

4392: Net Meter Utility Credit (Negative Amount): As noted in account #4391 above, many LHAs have executed Net Meter Credit Power Purchase Agreements (PPA's). In exchange for contracting to purchase a percentage of the solar power produced, the LHA receives a credit on its utility electric bill for each KWH purchased from the developer, which reduces the balance on its electric bill, or, in some cases, the credits are paid in cash to the LHA by the utility company. The total gross amount of the net meter credits that appear on the LHA's utility bills should be carried in this account and entered as a negative number. In cases where credits are paid in cash to the Host LHA, the net balance after paying out the amounts due the participating housing authorities, should also be carried in this account and entered as a negative number.

<u>4410: Maintenance Labor:</u> This account should be charged with the gross salaries and wages, or applicable portions thereof, for LHA personnel engaged in the routine maintenance of the project.

<u>4420</u>: <u>Materials & Supplies</u>: This account should be charged with the cost of materials, supplies, and expendable equipment used in connection with the routine maintenance of the project. This includes the operation and maintenance of automotive and other movable equipment, and the cost of materials, supplies, and expendable equipment used in connection with operating services such as janitorial services, elevator services, extermination of rodents and household pests, and rubbish and garbage collection.

<u>4430: Contract Costs:</u> This account should be charged with contract costs (i.e. the cost of services for labor, materials, and supplies furnished by a firm or by persons other than Local Authority employees) incurred in connection with the routine maintenance of the project, including the maintenance of automotive and other movable equipment. This account should also be charged with contract costs incurred in connection with such operating services as janitorial services, fire alarm and elevator service, extermination of rodents and household pests, rubbish and garbage collection, snow removal, landscape services, oil burner maintenance, etc.

<u>4510: Insurance:</u> Includes the total amount of premiums charged all forms of insurance. Fire and extended coverage, crime, and general liability are handled by DHCD on a statewide basis. All other necessary insurance policies include: Workers' Compensation, boiler, vehicle liability and owner, etc.

4520: Payments in Lieu of Taxes:

This account should be charged with all payments in lieu of taxes accruing to a municipality or other local taxing body.

<u>4540</u>: Employee Benefits: This account should be charged with local housing authority contributions to employee benefit plans such as pension, retirement, and health and welfare plans. It should also be charged with administrative expenses paid to the State or other public agencies in connection with a retirement plan, if such payment is required by State Law, and with Trustee's fees paid in connection with a private retirement plan, if such payment is required under the retirement plan contract.

Employee benefits are based upon a given percentage of the total payroll; therefore, the total amount approved in this account will be based on the approved budgeted salaries representing the state's fair share.

<u>4541: Employee Benefits - GASB 45: This line covers "Other Post-Employment Benefits"</u> (OPEB). Of the total benefits offered by employers to attract and retain qualified employees, some benefits, including salaries and active-employee healthcare are taken while the employees are in active service, whereas other benefits, including post-employment healthcare and other OPEB are taken after the employees' services have ended. Nevertheless, both types of benefits constitute compensation for employee services. In accordance with required accounting practices, this amount is not projected in the budget (and is therefore blank) but the estimated future costs of this item is carried in the operating statement.

<u>4542: Pension Expense – GASB 68:</u> The primary objective of GASB 68 Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting for pension costs. It also improves information provided by state and local governmental employers about financial support for pensions that is provided by other entities. As with account 4541 above, in accordance with required accounting practices, this amount is not projected in the budget (and is therefore blank) but the estimated future costs of this item is carried in the operating statement.

- <u>4570</u>: Collection Loss: The balance in this account represents the estimated expense to cover unexpected losses for tenant rents. Note: Do not include losses from fraud/retroactive balances here. Report them in Account 4571 Collection Loss Fraud/Retroactive.
- <u>4571: Collection Loss Fraud/Retroactive:</u> The balance in this account represents the estimated expense to cover unexpected losses for tenant rents due to unreported income, i.e. fraud/retroactive balances.
- <u>4580</u>: Interest Expense: The debit balance in this account represents the interest expense paid and accrued on loans and notes payable. This debt can be from operating borrowings or capital borrowings.
- <u>4590:</u> Other General Expense: This account represents the cost of all items of general expenses for which no specific account is prescribed in the general group of accounts.
- 4610: Extraordinary Maintenance Non-Capitalized: This account should be debited with all costs (labor, materials and supplies, expendable equipment (such as many tools or routine repair parts), and contract work) of repairs, replacements (but not replacements of non-expendable equipment), and rehabilitation of such a substantial nature that the work is clearly not a part of the routine maintenance and operating program. The items charged to this account should not increase the useful life or value of the asset being repaired. These items are not capitalized and are not added as an increase to fixed assets at the time of completion. Nor are these items depreciated. An example of this would be scheduled repainting of apartments.
- <u>4611: Equipment Purchases Non-Capitalized:</u> This account should be debited with the costs of equipment that does not meet the LHA's criteria for capitalization. Because these items are being expended when paid, they should not be categorized as a fixed asset and therefore will not be depreciated. These items include stoves, refrigerators, small tools, most computers and software, etc.

The budget is a planning tool and as our portfolio ages it is essential that LHAs evaluate their properties annually and plan for extraordinary maintenance. To that end DHCD very strongly recommends that for all 400-1 operating budgets, depending on the age of the portfolio and condition, LHAs spend between \$100 and \$500 a year per unit in Extraordinary Maintenance, Equipment Purchases, Replacement of Equipment, and Betterments & Additions to ensure that the aging public housing stock is preserved.

- <u>4715</u>: Housing Assistance Payments: This account should be debited with all housing assistance payments paid to landlords for the MRVP program on a monthly basis.
- <u>4801:</u> <u>Depreciation Expense:</u> This account should be debited with annual fixed asset depreciation expenses as determined by the LHA's capitalization policy.
- <u>7520</u>: Replacement of Equipment Capitalized: This account should be debited with the acquisition cost (only the net cash amount) of non-expendable equipment purchased as a replacement of equipment of substantially the same kind. These items, such as vehicles, computers, or furniture, meet the LHA's criteria for capitalization and will also be added to fixed assets and therefore depreciated over the useful life.
- <u>7540</u>: Betterments & Additions Capitalized: This account should be debited with the acquisition cost (only the net cash amount) of non-expendable equipment and major non-routine repairs that are classified as a betterment or addition. These items meet the LHA's criteria for capitalization and will also be added to fixed

Annual Plan
Operating Budget

Standard Account Explanations

assets and therefore depreciated over the useful life of the asset. Examples are: major roof replacement, structural repairs such as siding, or major paving work.

In accordance with GAAP accounting, inventory purchases (Replacement of Equipment and Betterments & Additions) are distinguished between capitalized and non-capitalized items. Any inventory or equipment purchase greater than \$5,000 is required by DHCD to be capitalized, inventoried and depreciated. Any inventory or equipment purchase costing \$1,000 to \$4,999 should be inventoried by LHA staff for control purposes only but is not subject to capitalization or depreciation, it is, however, required to be expensed when the items are paid for. An LHA's inventory listing should include both capitalized and non-capitalized items of \$1,000 and more, as well as all refrigerators and stoves of any value. All items that appear on the inventory listing should be tagged with a unique identification number, and all refrigerators and stoves (regardless of value) should be tagged. LHAs may adopt a capitalization policy that capitalizes inventory purchases at a lesser amount than the \$5,000 requirement (i.e. \$1,000 - \$4,999); however, no capitalization policy can have an amount higher than \$5,000. Any inventory or equipment purchases costing \$0 to \$999 are to be expensed when paid for.

Annual Plan 2026 PMR Narrative Responses

Narrative Responses to the Performance Management Review (PMR) Findings PMRs are conducted for most LHAs on a biennial basis. This year there is no PMR record for this Housing Authority.

Explanation of PMR Criteria Ratings

CRITERION	DESCRIPTION
Management	
Occupancy Rate	The rating is calculated using the following formula: (Total Number of Occupied units on Monthly Report divided by (Total Number of Units Minus Units that Received a Waiver Minus Number of Units Vacant less than 30 days on Monthly Report) • "No Findings": Occupancy Rate is at or above 98% • Operational Guidance: Occupancy rate is at 95% up to 97.9% • Corrective Action: Adjusted occupancy rate is less than 95%
Tenant Accounts Receivable (TAR)	This criterion calculates the percentage of uncollected rent and related charges owed by starting with the amount reported by the LHA, as uncollected balances for the TAR (Account 1122 from the Balance Sheet) minus Normal Repayment Agreements* divided by Shelter (Tenant) Rent (account 3110 from the Operating Statement) • "No Findings": At or below 2% • "Operational Guidance": More than 2%, but less than 5% • "Corrective Action": 5% or more
Certifications and Reporting Submissions	Housing authorities are required to submit 4 quarterly vacancy certifications by end of the month following quarter end; 4 quarterly operating statements and 4 Tenant Accounts Receivable (TAR) reports within 60 days of quarter end. • "No Findings": At least 11 of the required 12 reports were submitted and at least 9 were submitted on time. • "Operational Guidance": Less than 11 of the required 12 reports were submitted and/or less than 9 were submitted on time.
Board Member Training	Percentage of board members that have completed the mandatory online board member training. • "No Findings": 80% or more completed training • "Operational Guidance": 60-79.9% completed training • "Corrective Action": <60 % completed training
Staff Certifications and Training	Each LHA must have at least one staff member complete a relevant certification or training During the fiscal year. The number of required trainings varies by LHA size. • No Findings: LHAs completed the required number of trainings Corrective Action: LHAs have not completed any trainings
Annual Plan (AP) Submitted	Housing authorities are required to submit an annual plan every year. • "No Findings" =Submitted on time • "Operational Guidance" =Up to 45 days late • "Corrective Action" =More than 45 days late

 Paper applications are available, received and entered into CHAMP No Findings: Paper applications are available; And paper applications are date and time stamped correctly; And 90% of new paper applications are entered into CHAMP within 15 calendar days of date/time stamp; And 2% or less of new paper applications are entered more than 30 days after date/time stamp Operational Guidance: Paper applications are available; And paper applications are date and time stamped and entered correctly; And 75% - 89% of new paper applications are entered into CHAMP within 15 calendar days; And 3% - 5% of new paper applications are entered more than 30 days after date/time stamp Corrective Action: Paper applications are not available; Or the LHA has failed to date and time stamp paper applications and/or failed to enter them correctly; Or Less than 75% of new paper applications are entered into CHAMP within 15 calendar days of date/time stamp; Or more than 5% of new paper applications are entered more than 30 days after date/time stamp Vacancies are recorded correctly and occupied using CHAMP No Findings: All vacancies during the fiscal year are recorded in DHCD's Housing Applications Vacancy System within 30 days; And the housed Applicant ID and Pull List ID match between DHCD's Housing Applications Vacancy System and CHAMP for unit occupied during the fiscal year, excluding administrative transfers; And 25% or less of occupied units have data entry errors Operational Guidance: All vacancies during the fiscal year are recorded in DHCD's Housing Applications Vacancy System and CHAMP for units occupied during the fiscal year, excluding administrative transfers; And greater than 25% of occupied units have data entry errors Corrective Action: All vacancies during the fiscal year are not recorded in DHCD's Housing Applications Vacancy System; Or the Housed Applicant ID and Pull List ID do not match (or data is missing) between

CRITERION	DESCRIPTION
Financial	
Adjusted Net Income	The Adjusted Net Income criterion calculation starts with an LHA's Net Income and subtracts Depreciation, GASB 45 (Retirement Costs), GASB 68 (Retirement Costs), Extraordinary Maintenance (maintenance expense outside of routine/ordinary expenses), and Equipment Purchases – Non Capitalized. This Adjusted Net Income amount is then divided by the Total Expenses of the LHA. If this Adjusted Net Income amount is positive, it means underspending and if it is negative it means overspending. Underspending Rating: "No Findings": 0 to 9.9% "Coperational Guidance": 10 to 14.9% "Corrective Action": 15% or higher Overspending Rating: "No Findings": 0 to -4.9% "Operational Guidance": -5% to -9.9% "Corrective Action": -10% or below
Operating Reserves	Current Operating Reserve as a percentage of total maximum reserve level. Appropriate reserve level is buffer against any unforeseen events or expenditures.
Capital Planning	
Capital Spending	Under the Formula Funding Program (FF), authorities receive undesignated funds to spend on projects in their Capital Improvement Plan. They are rated on the percentage of available funds they have spent over a three-year period • "No Findings" = at least 80% • "Operational Guidance" = At least 50% • "Corrective Action" = Less than 50%

CRITERION	DESCRIPTION
Health & Safety	
Health & safety violations	DHCD has observed conditions at the LHA's developments and reported health and safety violations. The LHA has certified the number of corrected violations in each category.
Facility Management - Inspection Standards and Practices	
100% Unit Inspections	All units inspected at LHA during FY under review ■ No Findings: 100% of units inspected Corrective Action: Less than 100% of units inspected
LHA Inspections Reports/Work Orders	 Unit inspection reports create, track, and report work orders for inspection repairs, and inspection WOs completed within 30 days or add to DM/CIP No Findings: All inspection work orders/lease violations are created, tracked, and reported; And non-health and safety work orders for inspection repairs/lease violations are completed within 30 days or added to DM/CIP; And health and safety work orders for inspection repairs/lease violations are addressed within 48 hours Operational Guidance: All health and safety inspection work orders/lease violations are created, tracked, reported and completed within 48 hours; And LHA fail to create, track, or report no more than 1 or 2 (based on LHA size) non-EHS (exigent health and safety) deficiencies; Or LHA failed to complete any non-EHS work orders/lease violations appropriately Corrective Action: Any EHS work orders/lease violations not created, tracked, reported, or completed; Or 1 of the following: LHA failed to create, track or report a) More than 1 non-EHS deficiency (small LHA); b) More than 2 non-EHS deficiencies (Medium/Large)
Accuracy of LHA Inspections	 Unit inspection reports accurately reflect necessary repairs No Findings: c.667 unit has less than 2 EHS deficiencies and c.200/705 unit has less than 3 EHS deficiencies Operational Guidance: c.667 unit has 2 EHS deficiencies or c.200/705 has 3 EHS deficiencies Corrective Action: c.667 has equal to or greater than 3 EHS deficiencies or
Facility Management - Vacancy Turnover Standards and Practices	c.200/705 unit has equal to or greater than 4 EHS deficiencies

CRITERION	DESCRIPTION		
Vacancy Turnover	Work orders created for every vacancy and completed within 30 days (or		
Work Orders	waiver requested)		
	No Findings: Vacancy work orders are created, tracked and reported		
	for every unit and reflect all work in unit; And Vacancy work orders		
	are Maintenance Ready in <=30 days for c.667 units or <=45 days for		
	c.200/705 units or have approved waiver		
	Operational Guidance: Vacancy work orders are created, tracked and		
	reported for every unit; And work orders do not reflect all work		
	completed in unit; Or vacancy work orders are Maintenance Ready in 31-45 days for c.667 and 46-60 days for c.200/705 and no approved		
	waiver		
	Corrective Action: Vacancy work orders are not created, tracked and		
	reported for every unit; Or vacancy work orders are Maintenance Ready		
	in >45 days for c.667 and >60 days for c.200/705 and have no approved		
	waiver		
Accuracy and	Vacancy turnover work orders accurately reflect necessary repairs		
Standard of Vacancy	No Findings: c.667 unit less than 2 EHS deficiencies and c.200/705		
Turnovers	less than 3 EHS deficiencies		
	 Operational Guidance: c.667 2 EHS deficiencies or c.200/705 3 EHS deficiencies 		
	Corrective Action: c.667 equal to or greater than 3 EHS deficiencies or		
	c.200/705 equal to or greater than 4 EHS deficiencies		
Facility Management			
- Preventative Maintenance			
Standards and			
Practices			
LHA Preventative	LHA preventative maintenance schedule accurately reflects all necessary		
Maintenance	work to maximize the life of LHA components		
Schedule Accuracy	 No Findings: c.667 unit less than 2 EHS deficiencies and c.200/705 		
and Implementation	less than 3 EHS deficiencies		
of Preventative	Operational Guidance: c.667 2 EHS deficiencies or c.200/705 3 EHS		
Schedules	deficiencies		
	Corrective Action: c.667 equal to or greater than 3 EHS deficiencies or		
	c.200/705 equal to or greater than 4 EHS deficiencies		
Work Order Types			
and Systems	All emergency work orders are created, tracked, reported and completed		
Emergency Work Orders	within 48 hours		
	No Findings: All emergency work orders under review are created,		
	tracked, reported and completed within 48 hours		
	Operational Guidance: All emergency work orders completed within		
	48 hours; Less than 100% but greater than or equal to 80% of work		
	orders under review are correctly created, tracked and reported		
	administratively		

CRITERION	DESCRIPTION		
	 Corrective Action: Not all emergency work orders are completed within 48 hours; Or less than 80% of work orders under review are correctly created, tracked and reported administratively 		
Requested Work Orders	All requested work orders are created, tracked, reported and completed within 14 days or added to DM/CIP		
	 No Findings: All requested work orders under review are created, tracked, and reported; All work is complete within 14 days or added to DM/CIP 		
	 Operational Guidance: All requested work orders completed within 14 days or added to DM/CIP; And less than 100% of work orders under review are correctly created, tracked and reported 		
	Corrective Action: Not all requested work orders are completed within 14 days or added to DM/CIP		

Policies

The following policies are currently in force at the Greenfield Housing Authority:

Policy	Last Ratified by Board Vote	Notes
*Rent Collection Policy	09/24/2015	
*Personnel Policy	11/20/2014	
*Capitalization Policy	09/18/2014	
*Procurement Policy	09/24/2015	
*Grievance Policy	05/24/2022	
Affirmative Action Policy	11/20/2014	Within our Personnel Policy
Anti-Discriminatory Harassment Policy	11/20/2014	Within our Personnel Policy
Credit/Debit Card Policy	09/24/2015	
Language Access Plan	08/25/2016	
Sexual Harassment Policy	11/20/2014	Within our Personnel Policy
Travel Policy	11/20/2014	Within our Personnel Policy
Smoking Policy	06/23/2020	
Other – Define in the 'Notes' column	09/24/2015	Check Signing Policy
Other – Define in the 'Notes' column	12/27/2009	Conflict of Interest Policy
Other – Define in the 'Notes' column	01/28/2016	Payroll Policy
Other – Define in the 'Notes' column	09/24/2015	Petty Cash Policy

Policy	Last Ratified by Board Vote	Notes
Other – Define in the 'Notes' column	04/29/2016	Prohibited Items Policy
Other – Define in the 'Notes' column	07/25/2020	Remote Work Policy
Other – Define in the 'Notes' column	08/25/2017	Write-Off Policy
Fair Housing Marketing Plan	03/21/2023	
Reasonable Accommodations Policy	12/14/2021	

^{*} Starred policies are required by DHCD. Policies without a "Latest Revision" date are not yet in force.

The list of policies has been provided by the LHA and has not been verified by DHCD.

Waivers

Greenfield Housing Authority has received the following waivers from DHCD's regulations. This list does not include vacancy waivers, pet waivers, or any waivers that would release personally identifiable tenant or applicant data.

Description	Reason	Date Waiver Approved by DHCD	Date Expired
Waiver to leave RCAT	GHA has the resources to do the small projects in house.	07/14/2023	06/30/2025

The list of waivers has been provided by the LHA and has not been verified by DHCD.

Annual Plan 2026 Attachments

Attachments

The following items have been uploaded as attachments to this Annual Plan.

Due to the COVID-19 emergency, on-site Performance Management Review (PMR) assessments by the Facilities Management Specialists were cancelled for the December fiscal year end housing authorities. Therefore, the Facility Management categories have been omitted from the PMR document.

- Resident Hearings
- Public Hearing
- Cover sheet for tenant satisfaction surveys
- Tenant Satisfaction Survey 667 Program
- Tenant Satisfaction Survey 200 and 705 Program



FY26 Annual Plan - Resident Hearing - Elm Terrace - 11/15/2024 - 10:00 a.m.

GHA Staff Present: Executive Director, Jack Redman, Andi Guy and Emma Connelly

Resident Participants: Pam Hodgkins, Luci Adams, Deb Wilson, Dee Feyrer, Barbara Long, Barbara Perry, Terry Arlin, Fred Bruce and Rico Galvagni

Annual Plan Overview: Executive Director, Jack Redman, distributed a condensed version of the Annual Plan and explained the different components of the plan and gave an in-depth explanation of the Capital Improvement Plan (CIP) and the Performance Management Review (PMR).

Capital Improvement Plan Feedback: Residents stated that walk-in showers would be a much-needed project that would enhance their mobility within the units. Some residents in the 667-2 section of the Elm Terrace development stated that they would like to see new bathroom exhaust fans similar to a project that had been done for the 667-1 units. Jack explained that this was already a project that would be completed in the next few years. Some residents inquired about a windowsill replacement project that residents had discussed with the prior Executive Director. It had been discussed with a prior Executive Director. Jack stated that he would look into the matter and Andi stated that it may end up being a total window replacement project in a future CIP.

General Questions and Concerns: Residents expressed concerns with additional handicap parking, clients/tenants illegally parking in the handicap spaces when they come to the administrative office, vehicles speeding through the development, etc. Residents stated that they would like to see an additional parking area added to the development.

The meeting was adjourned at 10:50 a.m.

Respectfully Submitted,

fack Redman

Executive Director



FY26 Annual Plan - Resident Hearing - Oak Courts & Scattered Sites - 11/15/2024 - 2:00 p.m.

GHA Staff Present: Executive Director, Jack Redman, Andi Guy and Emma Connelly

Resident Participants: Amy Melbin

Annual Plan Overview: Executive Director, Jack Redman, distributed a condensed version of the Annual Plan and explained the different components of the plan and gave an in-depth explanation of the Capital Improvement Plan (CIP) and the Performance Management Review (PMR).

Capital Improvement Plan Feedback: No feedback on the Proposed Annual Plan's CIP.

General Questions and Concerns: Resident's concerns & comments were specific to the resident's unit and the resident was directed to call the Main Office to request any work orders.

The meeting was adjourned at 2:20 p.m.

Respectfully Submitted,

Executive Director

FY26 Annual Plan - Public Hearing 11/26/2024 - 4:00 p.m. via Zoom

GHA Board Present: Randi Parks, John Mackin, Trish Leonard, Susan Worgaftik

GHA Staff Present: Jack Redman, Andi Guy, Ann Borkowski, Mark Courtemanche

Public Body Members Present: None

Public Comment: No member of the public body was present for the Public Hearing.

At 4:25 p.m., the Annual Plan Hearing was closed.

Respectfully submitted,

Jack Redman

Executive Director

Resident Surveys - Background

Since 2016 DHCD has been working with the Center for Survey Research (CSR) at the University of Massachusetts Boston to survey residents in the state public housing units it oversees. The surveys are confidential, mailed directly to residents, and returned to CSR by mail (or, starting in 2019, completed on-line). CSR surveys residents of elderly/disabled units (also known as Chapter 667) and family units (also known as Chapter 200 and Chapter 705).

During each round all units are mailed surveys, with one exception: in the case of the twelve housing authorities with more than 225 c.200 family units, a randomly selected group of 225 units was surveyed at each housing authority. This group was determined to be large enough to generate statistically useful results. In both rounds, responses from c.200 and c.705 residents are always combined.

Round One Surveys (2016 – 2018)

In Round One of the surveys, CSR surveyed residents of elderly/disabled units (c.667) in three groups in the Fall of 2016, 2017 and 2018. CSR surveyed residents of family units (c.705 and c.200) in the Spring of 2016. (Note: there are many more c.667 units, so they were broken down into three groups).

Round Two Surveys (2019 – 2022)

Round Two of the surveys began in 2019. CSR surveyed about one-third of the elderly/disabled units in Fall 2019, Fall 2021, and Fall 2022. CSR surveyed all family units in Fall 2020.

Round Three Surveys (2023 – 2027)

Round Three of the surveys began in 2023. CSR surveyed about one-third of the elderly/disabled units and one-third of family units in Fall 2023.

Greenfield Housing Authority

Chapter 667 Housing Fall 2019

DHCD is working with the Center for Survey Research at the University of Massachusetts Boston to survey residents in the housing units it oversees.

In the Fall of 2019, surveys were sent to 7172 housing units (Chapter 667). 3421 surveys were filled out and returned.

In the **Greenfield Housing Authority**, surveys were sent to a total of **127** Greenfield housing units (Chapter 667); **66** surveys were completed.

This report provides some information about how the residents from the **Greenfield Housing Authority** who answered the survey responded. It compares their answers to those from residents in the entire state. After the Fall 2022 data collection, this report will be recreated to include a comparison to residents from medium LHAs in Western Massachusetts.

Communication

• Communication with management: Residents were asked about how they interacted with their Housing Authorities in this peer group in the last 12 months. The table below shows what percentage of residents said they did each of the following:

	Greenfield Housing Authority	Entire State
Felt they were usually or always treated with courtesy and respect when they contacted management	86%	87%
Knew the Executive Director held a meeting with residents	51%	54%

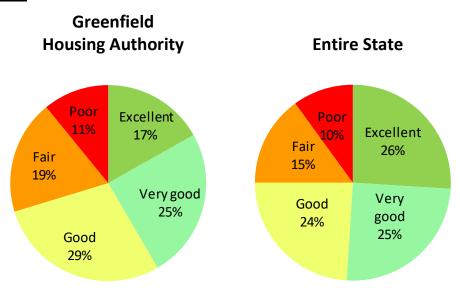
Maintenance and Repair

• Communication with maintenance staff: Residents were asked about their interactions with the Greenfield Housing Authority maintenance staff in the last 12 months.

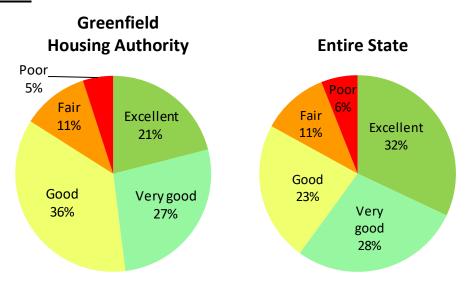
	Greenfield Housing Authority	Entire State
Felt they were treated with courtesy and respect when they contacted maintenance	83%	89%
Were contacted by the Housing Authority before entering their apartment	89%	92%

• Overall maintenance Respondents were asked how they would they rate overall building maintenance (such as clean halls and stairways and having lights and elevators that work) and outdoor space maintenance (such as litter removal and clear walkways) in the last 12 months.

Building maintenance:



Outdoor maintenance:



• **Heating and Water Problems:** Less than a quarter of respondents had a problem with their heating and one half had a plumbing problem in the last 12 months.

	Greenfield Housing Authority	Entire State
Had any heating problem	18%	40%
Had any water problem	50%	57%

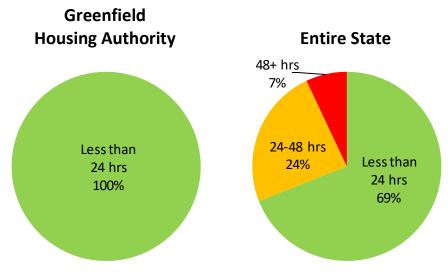
• Heating Problems

How many times did residents completely lose heat?

The chart below shows how many times respondents had completely lost heat in the last 12 months. The green part of the bars shows what percentage of residents did not have the problem at all. The yellow shows who had the problem one time. The orange shows those who had the problem 2-3 times. And the red shows those who had the problem 4 or more times in the last 12 months.



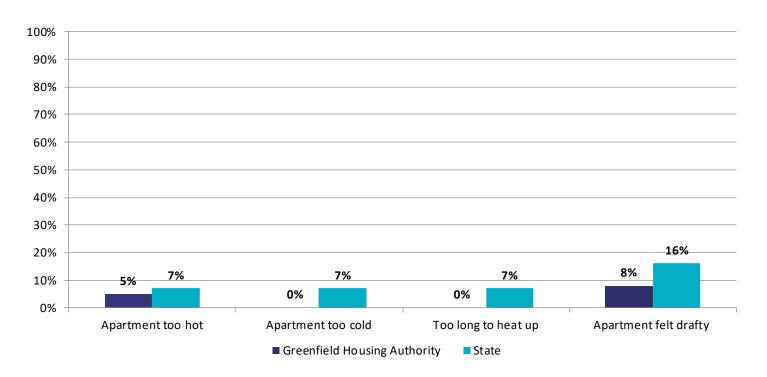
How long did it usually take for heat to come back on? For those respondents who reported completely losing heat, we asked how long it usually took for the heat to come back on – less than 24 hours, 24 - 48 hours, or more than 48 hours.



• Other Heating Problems

In the last 12 months did residents have other heating problems?

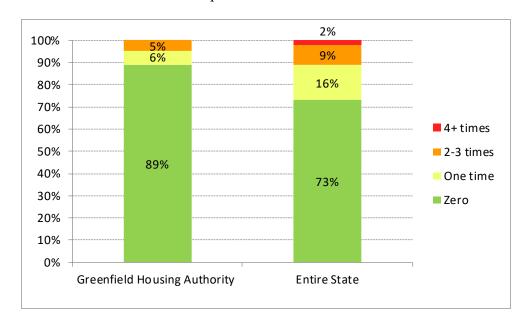
The chart below shows what percentage of residents experienced other heating problems in the last 12 months.



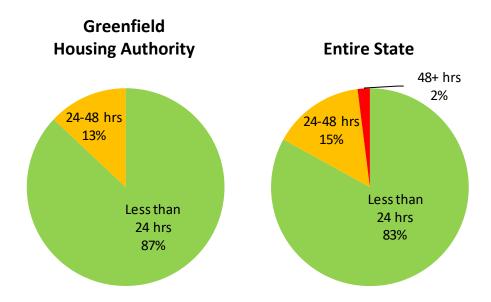
• Water or Plumbing Problems

How many times did residents have no hot water in their apartment?

The chart below shows how many times respondents did not have no hot water in their apartment in the last 12 months. The green part of the bars shows what percentage of residents did not have the problem at all. The yellow shows who had the problem one time. The orange shows those who had the problem 2-3 times. And the red shows those who had the problem 4 or more times in the last 12 months.



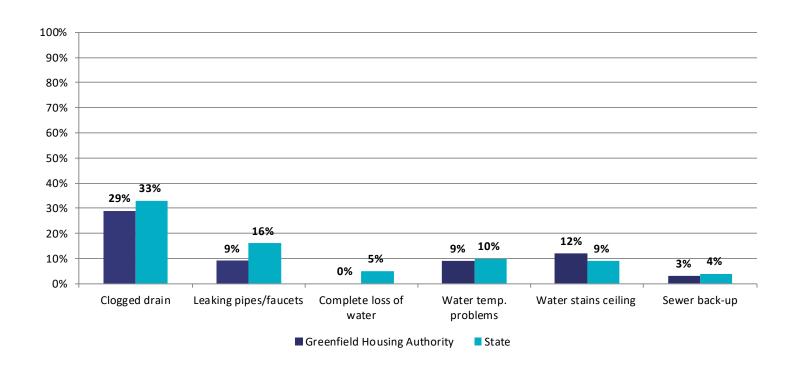
How long did it usually take for hot water to come back on? For those respondents who reported not having hot water in their apartment, we asked how long it usually took for hot water to come back on - less than 24 hours, 24 - 48 hours, or more than 48 hours.



• Other Water or Plumbing Problems

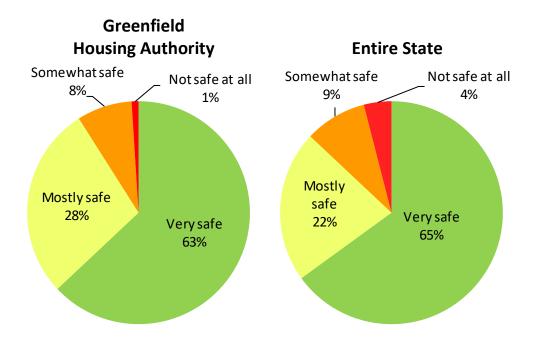
In the last 12 months did residents have other water or plumbing problems?

The chart below shows how many times respondents had other water or plumbing problems in the last 12 months.

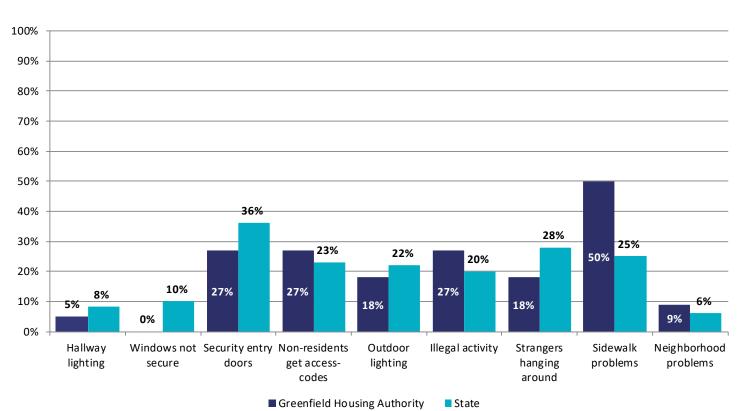


Safety

Respondents were asked how safe they felt in their development. The charts below show what percentage of residents said they felt "very safe", "mostly" safe, "somewhat safe", or "not safe at all" in their development in the last 12 months.

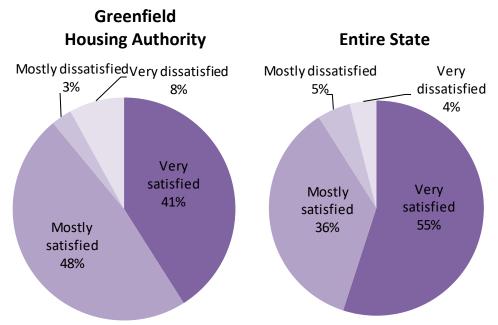


Reasons why respondents felt unsafe in their development: Respondents were asked why they felt unsafe in their development. This chart shows what specific concerns respondents mentioned.



Overall Satisfaction

Respondents were asked about their overall satisfaction living in their development. The chart below shows what percentage of people said they were "very satisfied", "mostly satisfied", "mostly dissatisfied", or "very dissatisfied".



Greenfield Housing Authority

Chapter 200 & Chapter 705 Family Housing Fall 2020

DHCD is working with the Center for Survey Research at the University of Massachusetts Boston to survey residents in the housing units it oversees.

In the Fall of 2020, surveys were sent to 10,163 family housing units (Chapters 200 and 705). 2,124 surveys were filled out and returned.

In the **Greenfield Housing Authority**, surveys were sent to a total of **114** Greenfield housing units, **32** surveys were completed.

This report provides some information about how the residents from the **Greenfield Housing Authority** answered the survey. It compares their answers to those from residents in the entire state and to those from medium LHAs in Western Massachusetts. These medium LHAs in Western Massachusetts include: Agawam, West Springfield, Westfield. (Please note that survey data may not have been received from each one of these nearby LHAs.)

Communication

• Communication with management: Residents were asked about how they interacted with their Housing Authorities in the last 12 months. The table below shows what percentage of residents said they did each of the following:

	Greenfield Housing Authority	Medium LHAs in Western MA*	Entire State
Felt they were usually or always treated with courtesy and respect when they contacted management	63%	68%	71%
Knew the Executive Director held a meeting with residents	9%	9%	15%

^{*} Medium LHAs in Western Massachusetts include: Agawam, Greenfield, West Springfield, Westfield. (Please note that survey data may not have been received from each one of these nearby LHAs.)

Maintenance and Repair

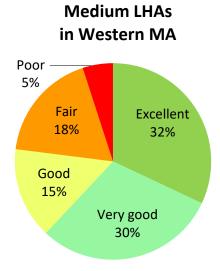
• **Communication with maintenance staff:** Residents were asked about their interactions with the Greenfield Housing Authority maintenance staff in the last 12 months.

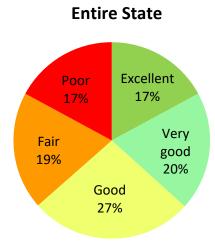
	Greenfield Housing Authority	Medium LHAs in Western MA	Entire State
Felt they were usually or always treated with courtesy and respect when they contacted maintenance	75%	76%	75%
Were contacted by the Housing Authority before staff entered their apartment	90%	92%	86%

• Overall maintenance: Respondents were asked how they would rate overall building maintenance (such as clean halls and stairways and having lights and elevators that work) and outdoor space maintenance (such as litter removal and clear walkways) in the last 12 months.

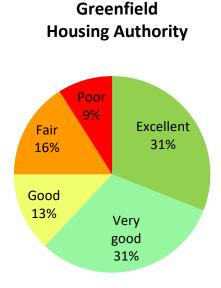
Building maintenance:

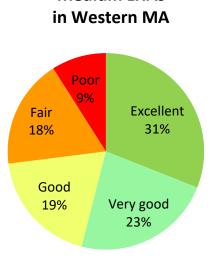






Outdoor maintenance:





Medium LHAs



• **Heating and Water Problems:** One-half of respondents had a problem with their heating and about two-thirds had a plumbing problem in the last 12 months.

	Greenfield Housing Authority	Medium LHAs in Western MA	Entire State
Had any heating problem	50%	46%	56%
Had any water problem	66%	68%	74%

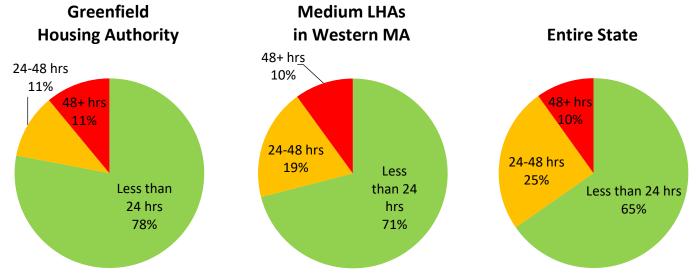
• Heating Problems

How many times did residents completely lose heat?

The chart below shows how many times respondents had completely lost heat in the last 12 months. The green part of the bars shows what percentage of residents never completely lost heat. The yellow shows who lost heat one time. The orange shows those who lost heat 2-3 times. And the red shows those who lost heat 4 or more times in the last 12 months.



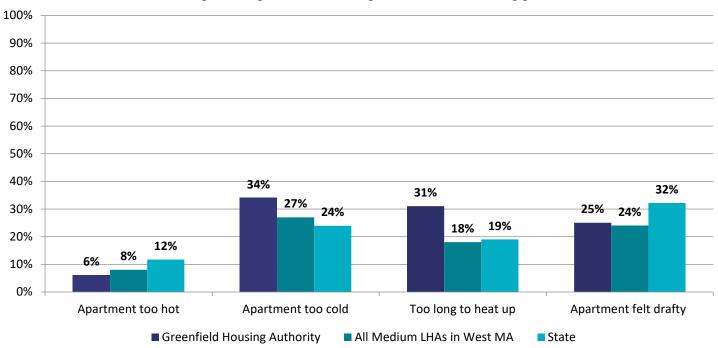
How long did it usually take for heat to come back on? For those respondents who reported completely losing heat, we asked how long it usually took for the heat to come back on – less than 24 hours, 24 - 48 hours, or more than 48 hours.



• Other Heating Problems

In the last 12 months did residents have other heating problems?

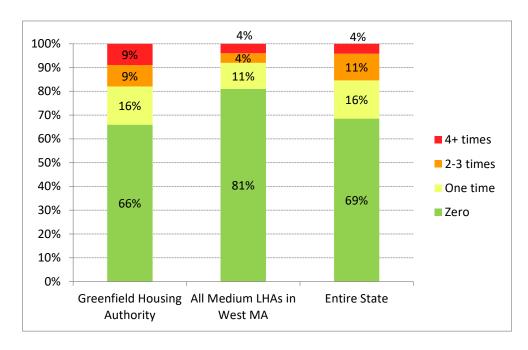
The chart below shows what percentage of residents experienced other heating problems in the last 12 months.



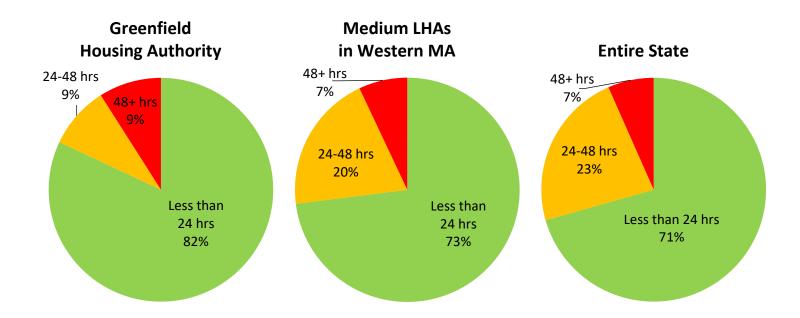
• Water or Plumbing Problems

How many times did residents have no hot water in their apartment?

The chart below shows how many times respondents did not have hot water in their apartment in the last 12 months. The green part of the bars shows what percentage of residents never had this problem. The yellow shows who lost hot water one time. The orange shows those who lost hot water 2-3 times. And the red shows those who lost hot water 4 or more times in the last 12 months.



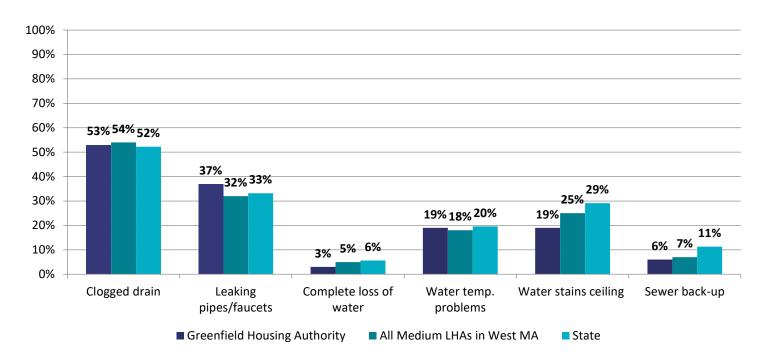
How long did it usually take for hot water to come back on? For those respondents who reported not having hot water in their apartment, we asked how long it usually took for hot water to come back on – less than 24 hours, 24 - 48 hours, or more than 48 hours.



• Other Water or Plumbing Problems

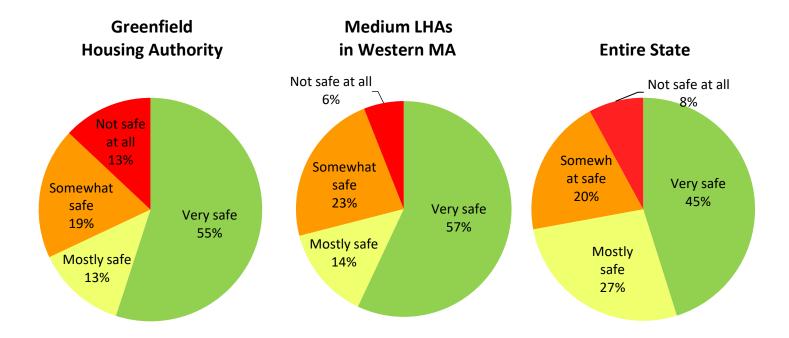
In the last 12 months did residents have other water or plumbing problems?

The chart below shows what percentage of residents experienced other water or plumbing problems in the last 12 months.

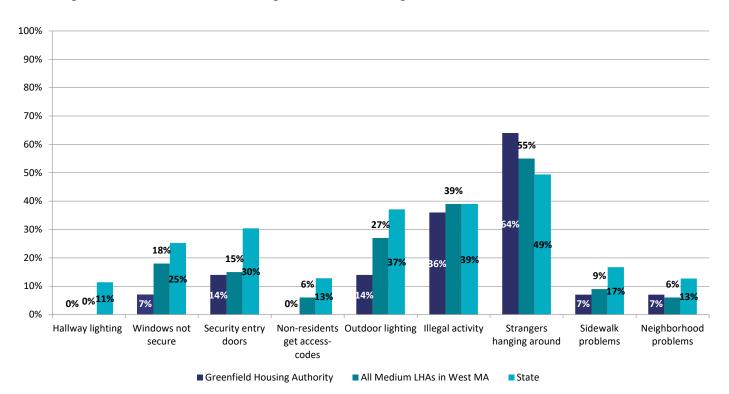


Safety

Respondents were asked how safe they felt in their development. The charts below show what percentage of residents said they felt *very safe, mostly safe, somewhat safe*, or *not safe at all* in their development in the last 12 months.



Reasons why respondents felt unsafe in their development: Respondents were asked why they felt unsafe in their development. This chart shows what specific concerns respondents mentioned.



Overall Satisfaction

Respondents were asked about their overall satisfaction living in their development. The chart below shows what percentage of people said they were very satisfied, mostly satisfied, mostly dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.

